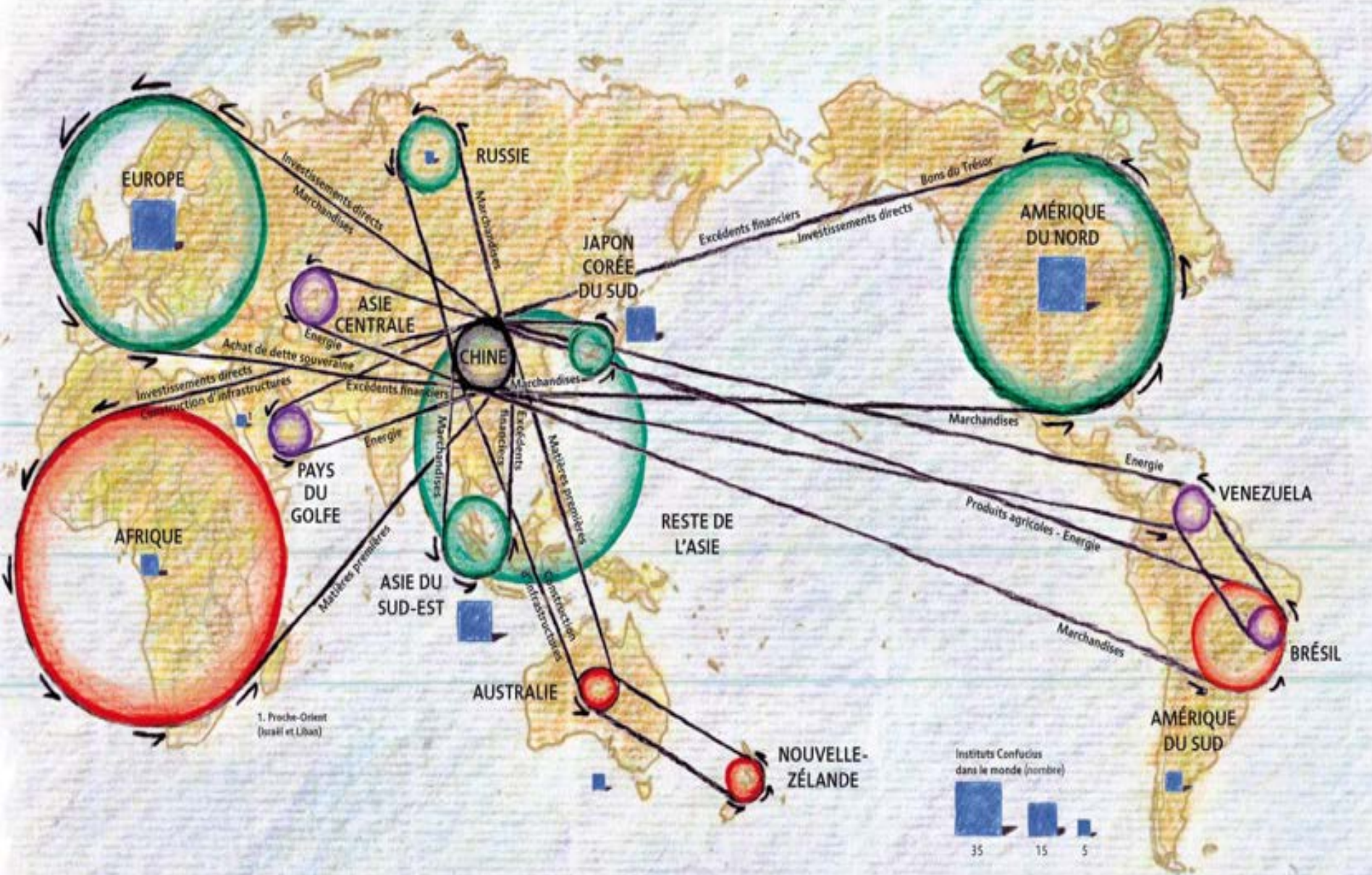


Border Walls

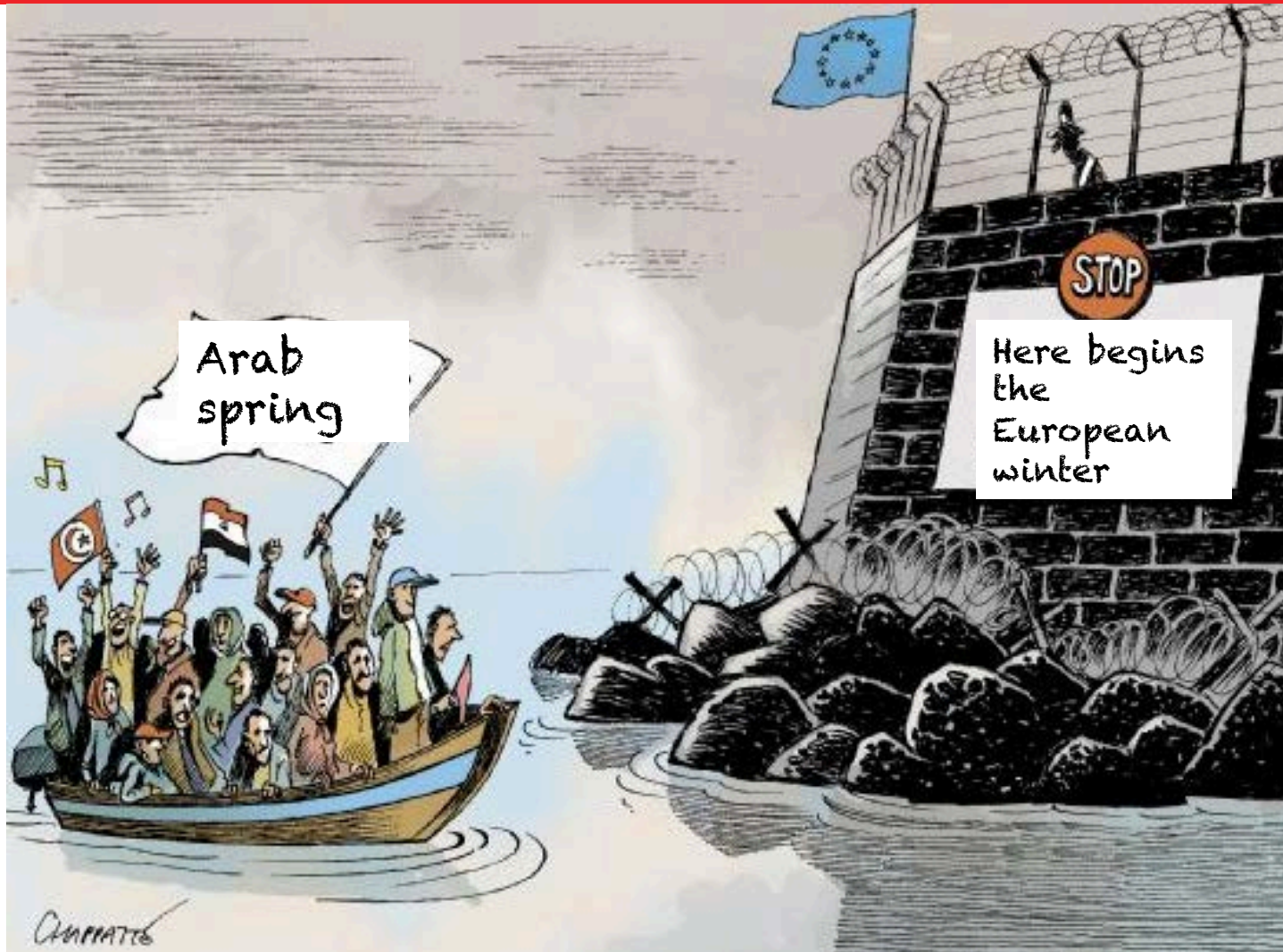


First, a paradox.





Globalization, NAFTA, EU... but...



Persistent border issues



Even in North America, where borders can have very different meanings









Social Sciences and Humanities
Research Council of Canada

Conseil de recherches en
sciences humaines du Canada

Canada



Even though the Berlin Wall was torn down two decades ago...



Border walls are still being erected..



Israël/Cisjordan



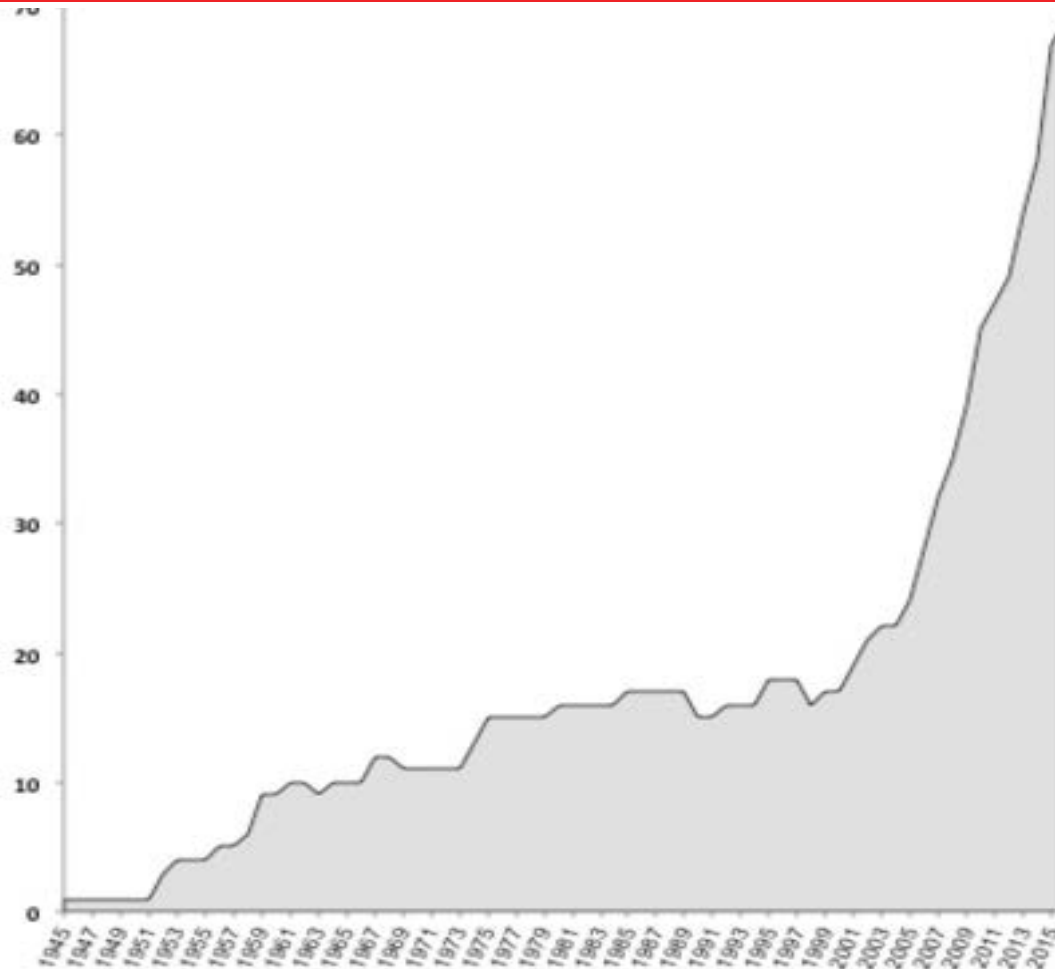


Renforcée: entre la Chine et la Corée du Nord

es an
ncil c



More border walls in a borderless world



Social Sciences and Humanities
Research Council of Canada

Conseil de recherches en
sciences humaines du Canada

Canada



Size and shape





Social Sciences and Humanities
Research Council of Canada

Conseil de recherches en
sciences humaines du Canada

Canada



Social Sciences and Humanities
Research Council of Canada

Conseil de recherches en
sciences humaines du Canada

Canada



This is not new...

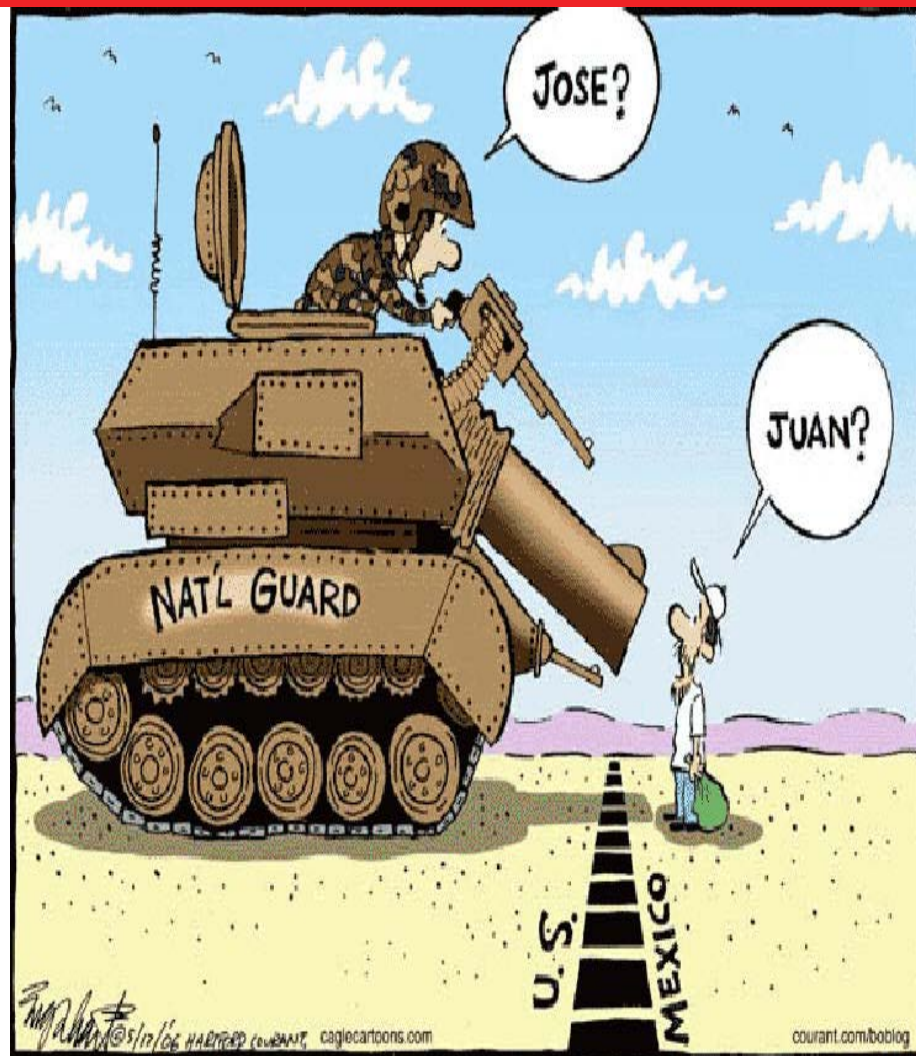


— "Limes" (tracé probable au III^e siècle)
• Capitale de province
• Autre cité

0 200 km



Technologization & militarization





Border barrier

40 watchtowers equipped with Airbus SPEXER 2000 radars and day/night cameras, seven command-and-control (C2) centres, 38 separate communication towers and 32 military response stations



Barriers

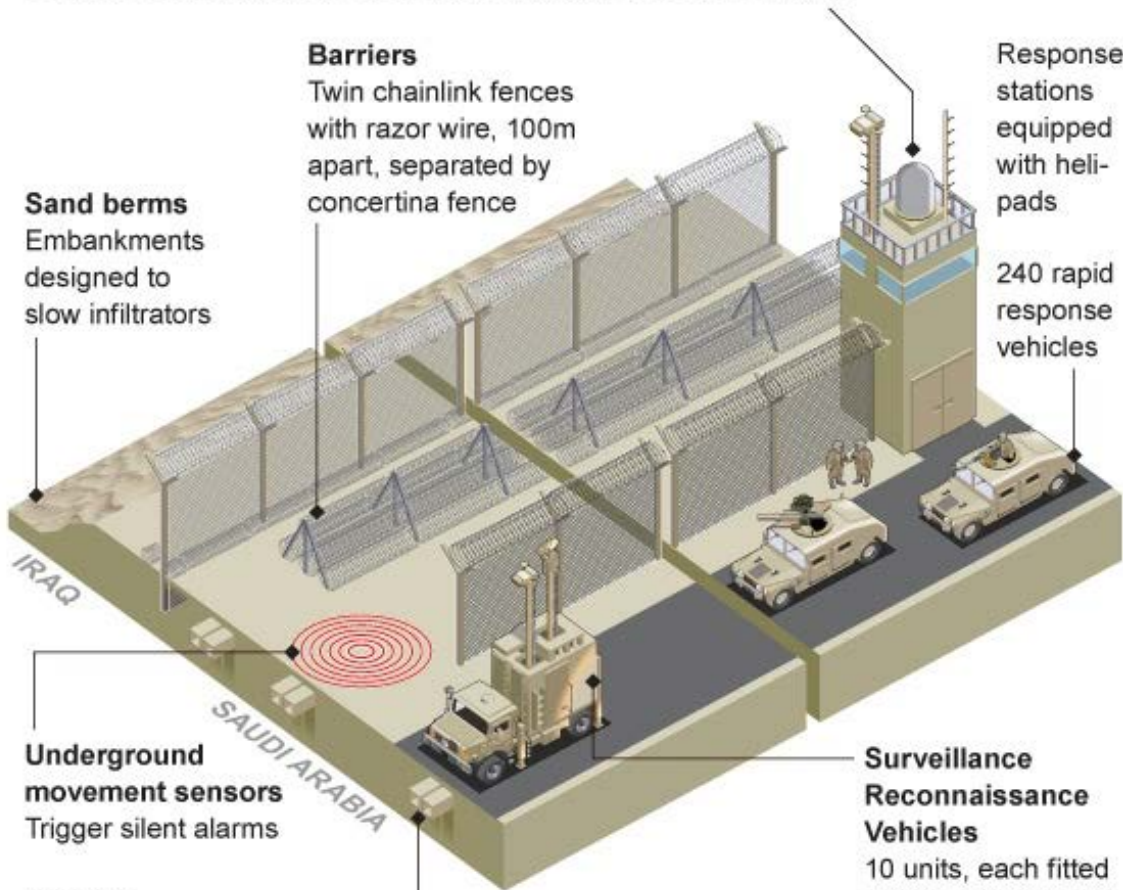
Twin chainlink fences with razor wire, 100m apart, separated by concertina fence

Sand berms

Embankments designed to slow infiltrators

Response stations equipped with heli-pads

240 rapid response vehicles



Underground movement sensors

Trigger silent alarms

Surveillance Reconnaissance Vehicles

10 units, each fitted with SPEXER radar, video, thermal and night-vision cameras

Network

1,450,000 metres of fibre optic cable connects C2 centres to Ministry of Interior

SPEXER 2000 radar

Also known as TRGS Sec

DETECTION RANGES

Pedestrian (slow moving)	18km
Light vehicle	22km
Truck	36km
Light aircraft	27km
Low-level helicopter	36km



SOURCES: UPI, AIRBUS DEFENCE AND SPACE, ANIMETRICS' FORENSICAGPS

GRAPHIC NEWS



Social Sciences and Humanities
Research Council of Canada

Conseil de recherches en
sciences humaines du Canada

Canada



2013

BORDER MANAGEMENT CONFERENCE AND TECHNOLOGY EXPO

Information, Integration and Rapid Response

**REGISTER
EARLY & SAVE!**

October 15 - 17, 2012
El Paso, Texas

www.bordertechexpo.com



SEE US AT

GOV ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★
★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ **SEC**

GovSecInfo.com

**May 13-15, 2013
Washington, DC**



**MARCH 12-13, 2013
PHOENIX CONVENTION CENTER
PHOENIX, AZ**



Contributed Paper

Potential Effects of the United States-Mexico Border Fence on Wildlife

AARON D. FLESCH,^{†††} CLINTON W. EPPS,^{†††} JAMES PAUL R. KRAUSMAN,^{****} AND JOHN R. MORGART^{‡†}

^{*}School of Natural Resources, University of Arizona, 325 Biological Sciences Building, Tucson, AZ 85724, U.S.A.
[†]aaron.flesch@umontana.edu


[‡]Department of Environmental Science, Policy, and Management, 137 M. S. Berkeley, CA 94720, U.S.A.

[§]Defenders of Wildlife, 110 South Church, Suite 4292, Tucson, AZ 85701

^{||}U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Cabeza Prieta National Wildlife Refuge, 10000 N. Gila, Tucson, AZ 85731, U.S.A.

'Pushed by LoC fence', Kashmir leopards, bears stalk villages

Free Press Kashmir, Wednesday, 27 Feb 2013

 Tweet 13

 Like 4

 +1 0

 Share 4

 Share

 0 Comments

 Print



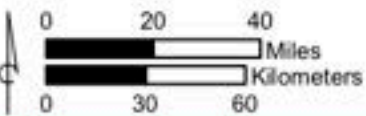
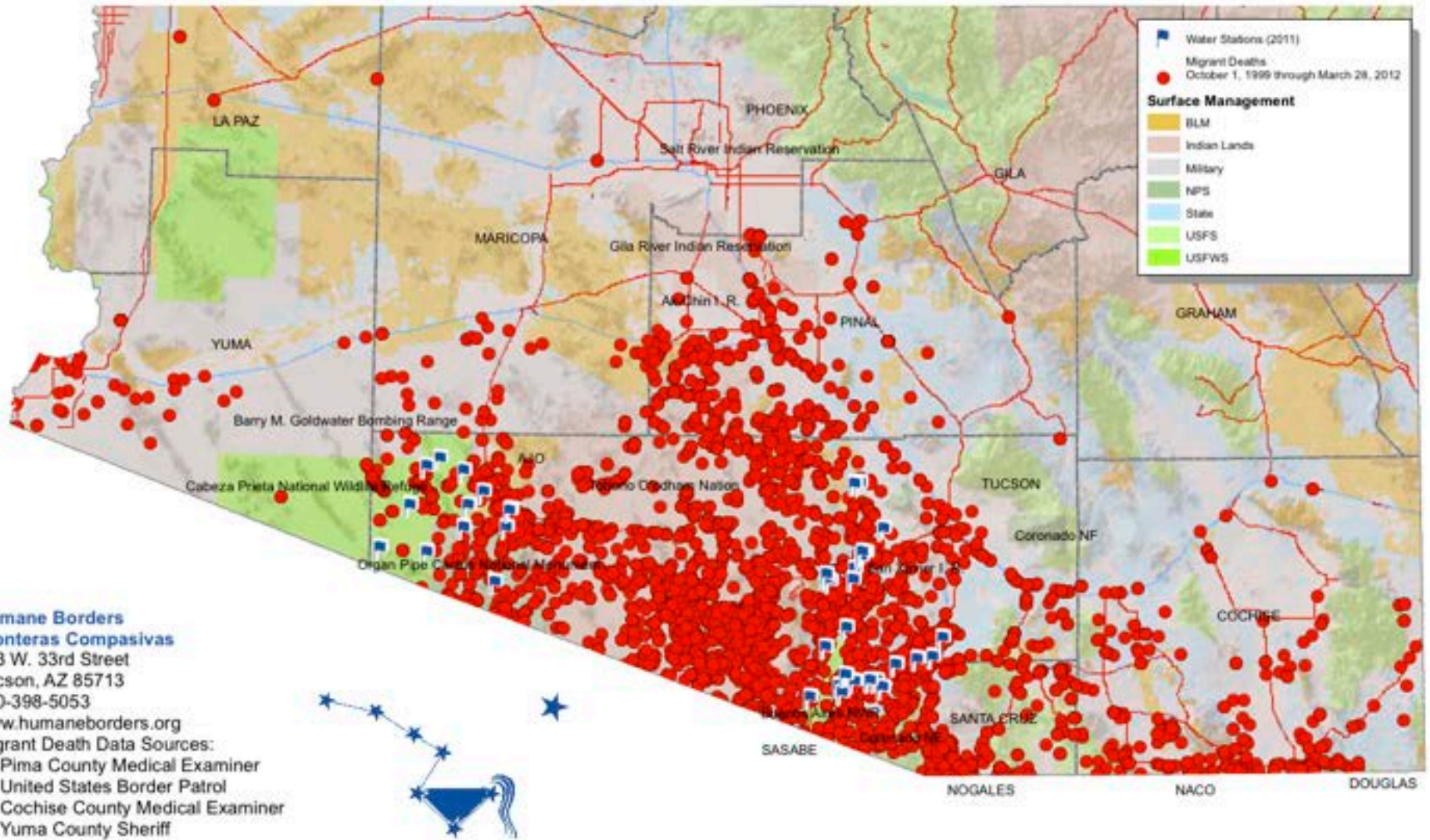
Kainaat Mushtaq

SRINAGAR, Nov 13: Angry villagers living near the foothills of Kashmir valley are up in arms against authorities. They are riled not by anything, but by the Wildlife Department's failure to check the attacks by wild animals on human population and livestock in the area.

The man-animal conflict, that has killed scores of people, is on rise in Kashmir. The worst affected areas are near the LoC, a military control line that divides Kashmir between India and Pakistan.

A fence has been put up along the LoC to prevent any infiltrators from crossing over from the other side. But it has also disturbed the movement of wild bears and leopards in their habitat, which people, wildlife experts say.

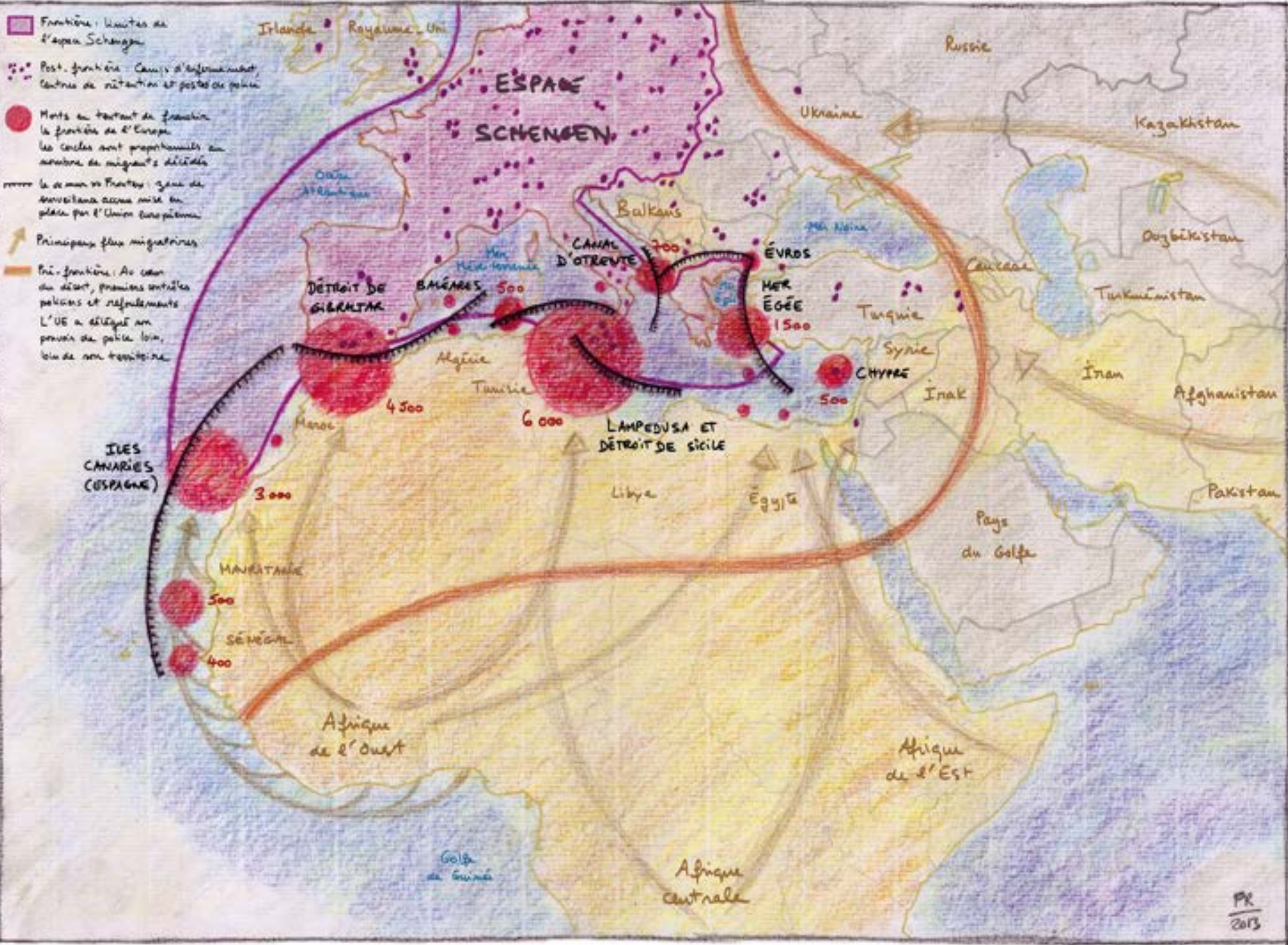
1999 - 2012 RECORDED MIGRANT DEATHS AND HUMANE BORDERS WATER STATIONS

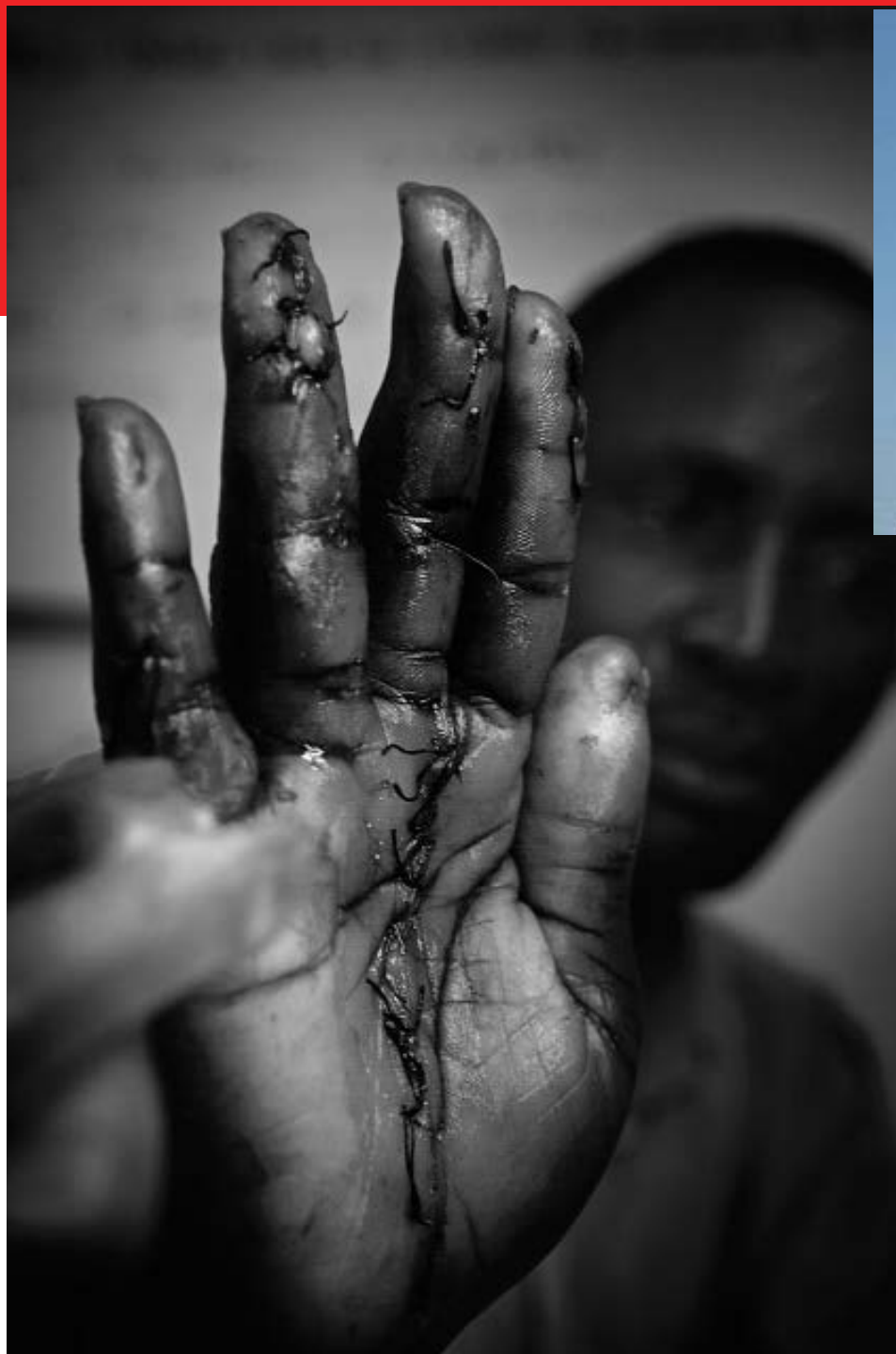


This maps shows a total of 2,269 deaths, covering the period from October 1, 1999 through March 28, 2012.

Over the past 13 years, Humane Borders has deployed equipment for over 80 water stations at remote, strategic locations in Mexico and the USA.

-  Frontière : limites de l'espace Schengen
-  Post-frontière : Camps d'enfermement, centres de rétention et postes de police
-  Morts en tentant de franchir la frontière de l'Europe : les cercles sont proportionnels au nombre de migrants défilés
-  Le service Frontex : zone de surveillance accrue mise en place par l'Union européenne
-  Principaux flux migratoires
-  Pré-frontière : Au sein du désert, premiers contrôles policiers et refusements. L'UE a délégué au pouvoir de police local, lui de son territoire.





Beyond Borders

[Home](#)

[About the Project](#)

[The Team](#)

[The Issues](#)



Beyond Borders Forensics in Sou

May 1, 2014 | Environment, Human Rights, Migrant Death



Beyond Borders: UIndy Forensics in South Texas

May 1, 2014 | Environment, Human Rights, Migrant Death | nyej

Follow the daily triumphs and challenges of [Dr. Krista Latham](#) of the University of Indianapolis and her students as they lend their science expertise to a grueling but rewarding humanitarian initiative on the U.S.-Mexico border.



Social Sciences and
Research Council of Canada

sciences humaines du Canada

Canada



Do they work
anyway?





Social Sciences and
Humanities
Research Council



recherches en
des du Canada

Canada 



Frontière Québec-Etats-Unis

The Washington Post

The Americas

Along the U.S.-Canada border, an invisible but hardening wall rises

By **William Marsden** June 1 at 5:00 AM

STANSTEAD, Quebec — For some folks living in a cluster of small towns straddling the U.S.-Canadian border here, life could not feel more comfortably secure.



Social Sciences and Humanities
Research Council of Canada

Conseil de recherches en
sciences humaines du Canada

Canada



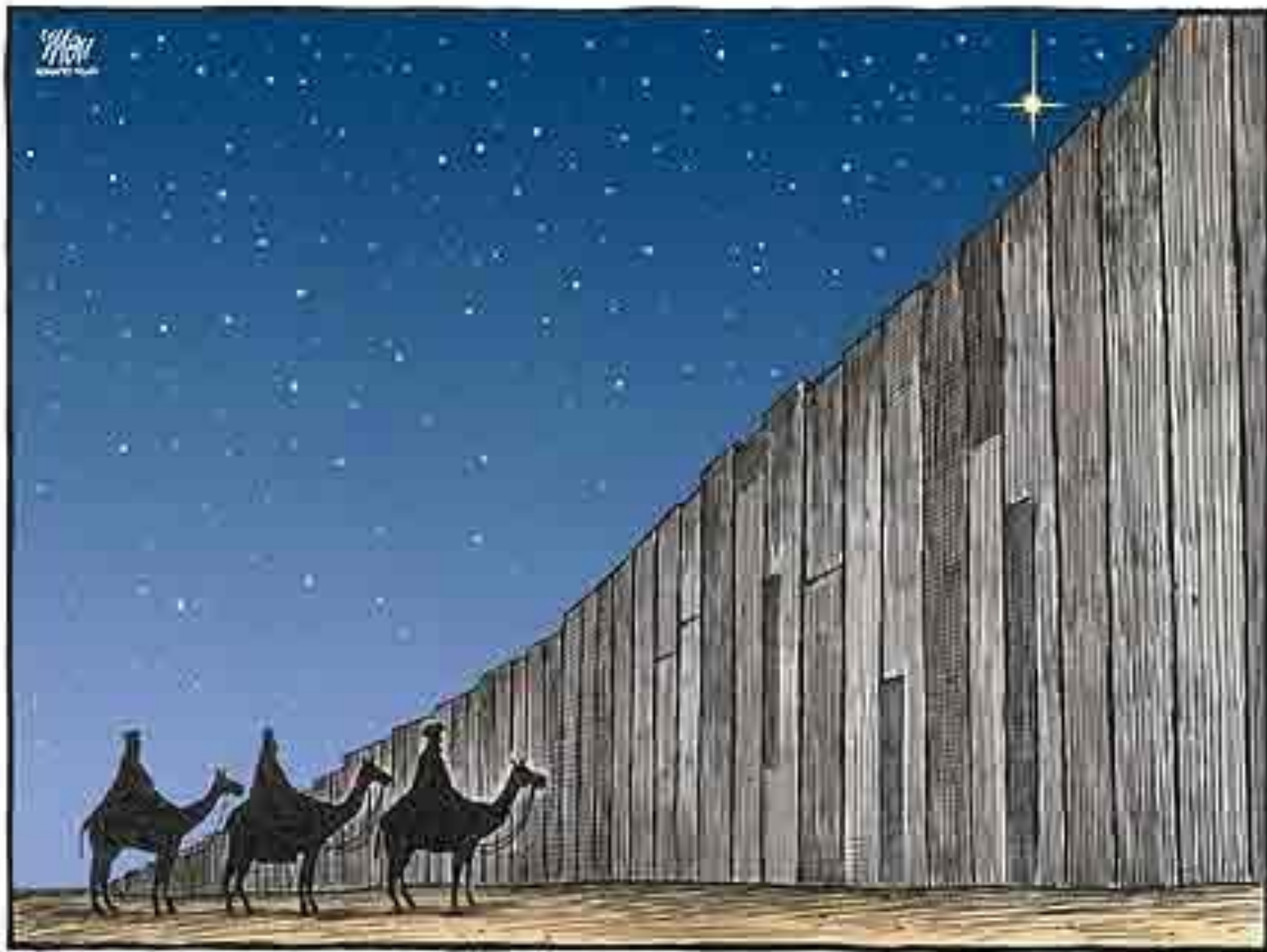
Social Sciences and Humanities
Research Council of Canada

Conseil de recherches en
sciences humaines du Canada

Canada







Social Sciences and Humanities
Research Council of Canada

Conseil de recherches en
sciences humaines du Canada

Canada

Bethlehem بيت لحم

www.iffra.com
Stic bar

